



Riding The Tide Of Emotions

Walter White. Sidney Bristow. Kramer. Cookie Lyon. Don Draper. Lorelai Gilmore. Bart Simpson. Rick & Morty. Sheldon Cooper. Jane Villanueva.

VAB has often demonstrated the undeniable ability of TV to drive business growth, but in this report we explore the emotional impact of television. Television programming satisfies our human emotional need for connection; a connection not only to the characters and stories that resonate with us, but also the desire for a shared experience with our community.

The emotional bond many of us feel with Television programming is made clear by...

- The amount of time & attention we give it 5+ hrs a day, double what we spend eating, drinking, shopping and viewing Facebook, *combined*
- Our insatiability for more content from the shows we love 52 Million Facebook Followers of the top 5 shows alone
- The urgency we feel to rejoin the stories we loyally follow 88% of primetime is viewed live

Emotionally compelling, character-driven premium programming fosters an ideal environment to showcase an advertisers message. But why is this important for advertisers?

- 90% of human decision making is dictated by emotion
- 95% of consumer purchases are driven by emotional attachment
- And 58% of consumers believe TV is where they are most likely to find advertising that makes them feel emotional (a figure 6x greater than that of Social media)

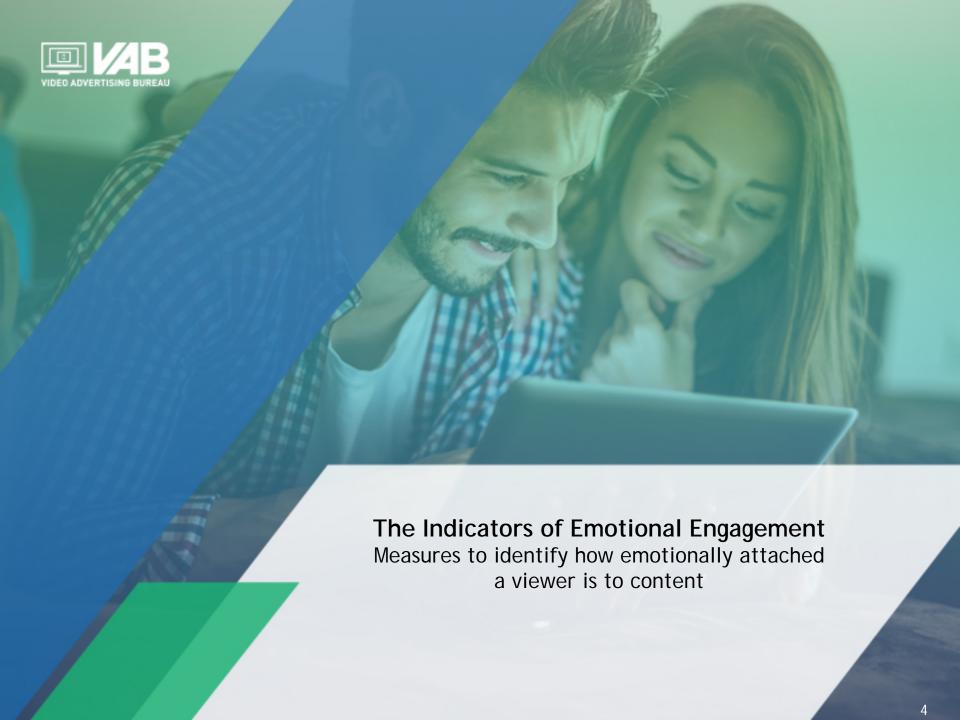
So, make like Olivia Pope and grab a glass of wine and popcorn, get cozy on the couch, and learn about the emotional side of TV programming and its benefits to advertisers.



The Emotional Journey

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The Indicators of Emotional Engagement: Measures to identify how emotionally attached a viewer is to content



Time Spent & Attention
In our increasingly busy lives, time is our most precious resource -focusing our attention on something signals commitment, loyalty, and interest



Viewer Receptivity & Mindset
People go to devices and platforms with an established
expectation for their experience, ranging from
functional to the more emotionally charged



Insatiable Appetite for More

More anticipation, more conversation, more
spoilers, more episodes, more related content



Attachment to Characters
The willingness of viewers to repeatedly
open their homes and hearts to the
characters they love - and love to hate!

Time Spent & Attention

In our increasingly busy lives, time is our most precious resource -focusing our attention on something signals commitment, loyalty, and interest

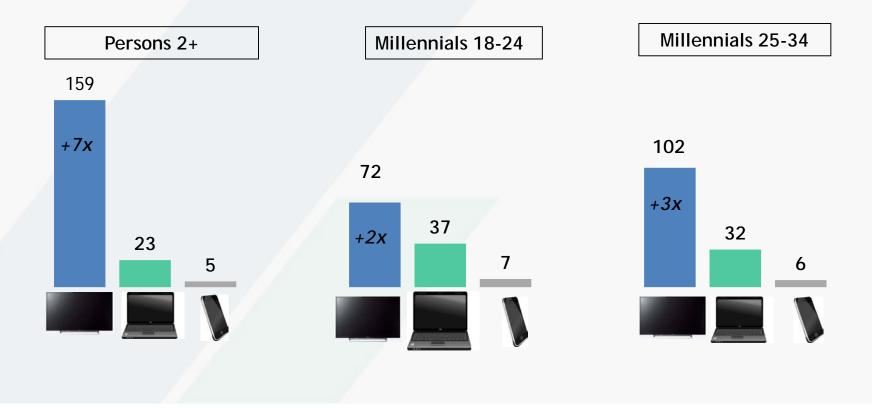
Over The Course Of a Year, The Average American Devotes 1,908 Hours To Television

If Viewed Consecutively, He Would Spend 80 Days - 20% of the year - Watching TV



Although On-The-Go Viewing Is On The Rise, Viewers Crave The Experience Of Watching On The Big Screen

Monthly Hours Watching Video TV, PC, Smartphone

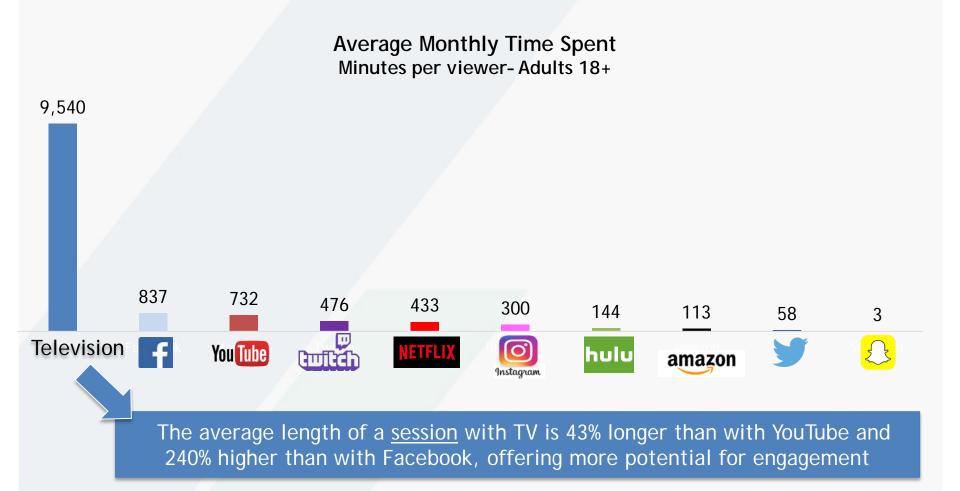


Adults Dedicate More Time On the TV Screen Each Day Than They Do Eating/Drinking, Shopping, Talking On The Phone, Emailing, And Viewing Netflix, YouTube, And Facebook Combined

Time spent per day (Adults)



TV Viewers Are Committed & Invested In The Content, Spending More Time Watching It Than Other Video Platforms





The Ultimate TV Fans?

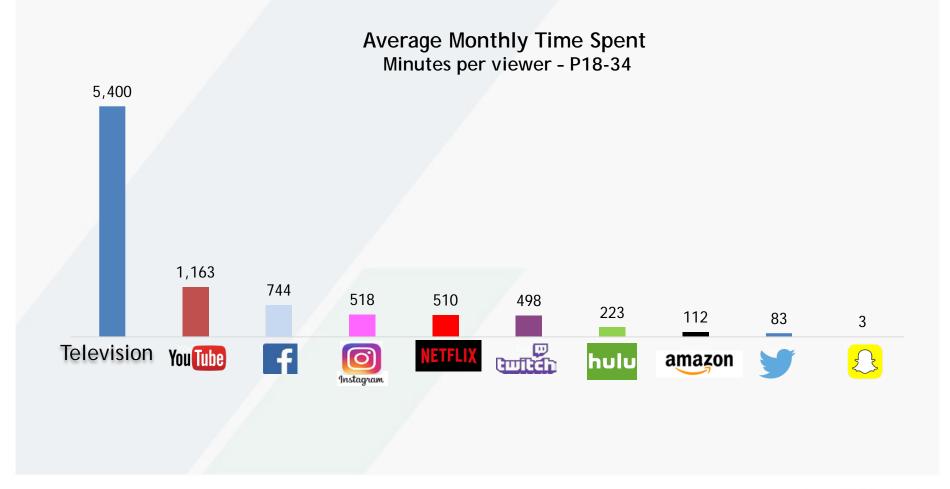
<u>Millennials</u> Spend More Time Watching TV Each Day Than They Do Eating/Drinking, Shopping, And Using YouTube And Instagram <u>Combined</u>

Time Spent per day (Millennials)





Millennials Spend 4x More Time Watching TV Than YouTube, the Largest Online Video Platform



How Does YouTube Compare to TV?

Does YouTube Offer the Same Experience or Environment?



YouTube Offers a Completely Different Viewing Experience From Television

The YouTube Viewing Experience Is Highly Fragmented

TV viewers spend more *time with* a more *focused* set of programs, fostering deeper engagement and storytelling

Weekly time spent on the 10 most viewed networks



292.5 Billion minutes viewed across 635 programs



37.2 Billion minutes viewed across 700,000+ channels



The Indicators of Emotional Engagement: In Their Increasingly Busy Lives, Americans Take Time Each Day to Sit Back, Relax and Watch Hours of TV



Time Spent & Attention
If viewed consecutively, the average American
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watching TV

Viewer Receptivity & Mindset

Insatiable Appetite for More

Attachment to Characters

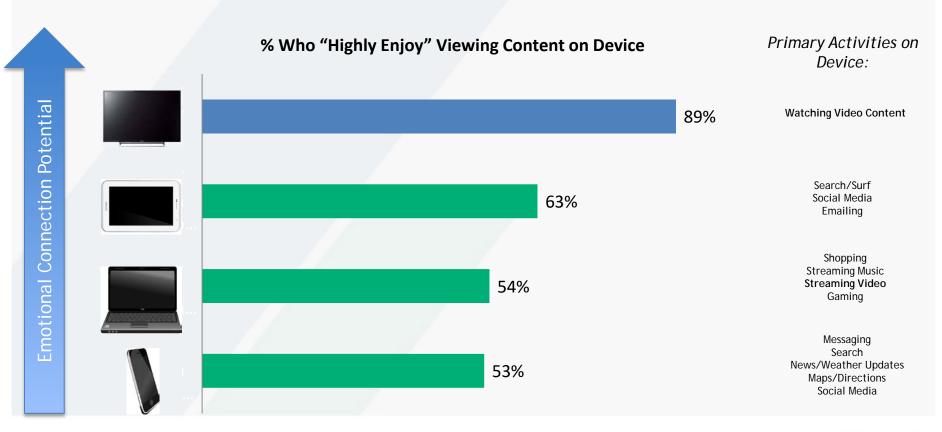


Receptivity & Mindset

People go to devices & platforms with an established expectation for their experience, ranging from functional to the more emotionally charged

Consumers Prefer Watching Content on a Television

They rely upon other devices for utility & functional benefits



Not Surprisingly, Television Is The Platform That Provides The Strongest Opportunity For Storytelling and Emotional Engagement



Entertainment & Escapism

- 82% enjoy it for pure entertainment
- 6 core reasons: for comfort, to unwind, to connect, to experience, to escape, and to indulge*



Connections Over Content

- 82% of users cite making connections as the best thing that's happened to them since joining Facebook finding old friends/acquaintances, making new friends, creating business opportunities
- 10% cite content, such as news updates and stories



Real-time news and second screening (of televised) events

- 86% of Twitter users use it primarily for keeping up with news
- 28% of users chat live events



Music, quick-hit humor and how-to's

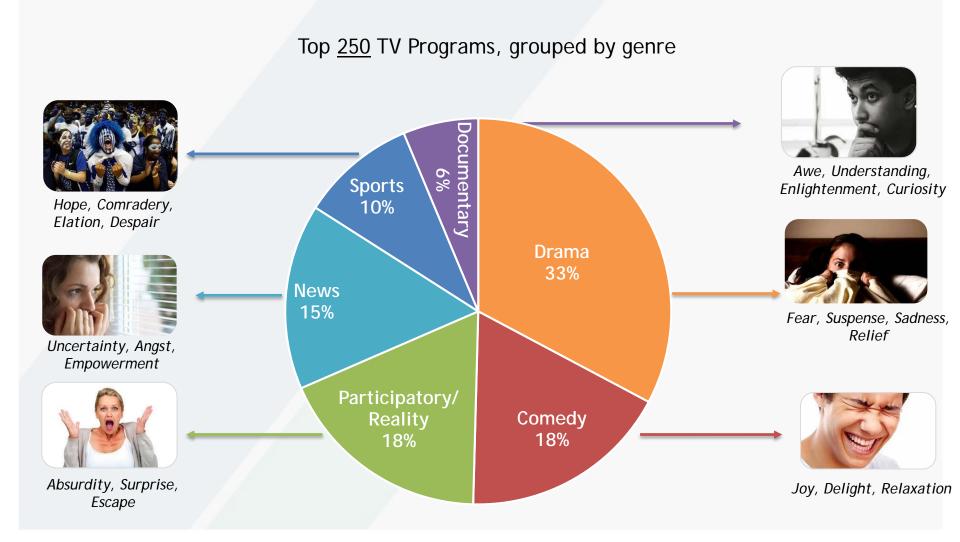
• 94% of the top 250 viewed videos are music



As A Pure Entertainment Platform, Television Programming Is Able To Elicit A Wide Array of Emotions



TV Programs Evoke Emotions Ranging From Suspense To Elation



And TV Content Taps Into Deeply Personal Topics And Brings Them Into Our Living Rooms



Delights with ideas on how to nourish family & friends



Provokes thinking and discussion about salient topics



Transports to exotic and aspirational travel destinations



Explores the relationship dynamics viewers experience in their own lives



Enables self-discovery and personal exploration



Fuels the passions of sports fandom



Inspires the creation of a warm home environment that reflects personal style



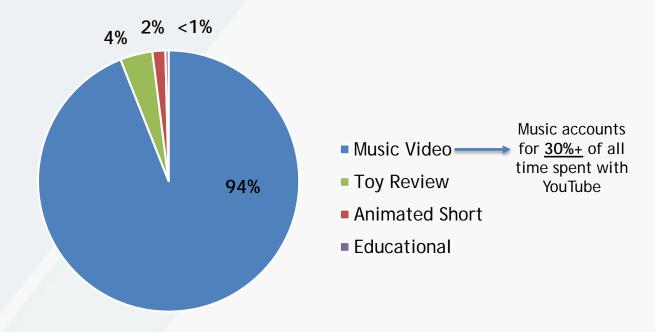
Awes and dazzles with the fashions, glitz, and glamor of Awards season

In Contrast, The Most Heavily Viewed Videos On YouTube Focus Largely On A Single Genre



The Overwhelming Majority Of YouTube's Top Content Is Music

Top <u>250</u> Most-Viewed YouTube Videos, grouped by genre



While music does elicit emotion, it lacks many of the basic elements required for true sustained emotional engagement: A compelling storyline, depth of character development, and the ability to develop a story over time

A Look At The Top Pieces of Video On Each Platform Illustrates The Disparity In Storytelling and Depth Of Emotion



2017 Top YouTube content



Despacito



Gangnam Style



Wiz Khalifa



Justin Bieber



2017 Top Television content



The Big Bang Theory



Bull



This Is Us



The Voice



The Indicators of Emotional Engagement:

As A Pure Entertainment Platform, Television Programming Is Able To Elicit A Wide Array of Emotions



Time Spent & Attention

If viewed consecutively, the average American would devote 80 days - 20% of their year - to watching TV

Viewer Receptivity & Mindset People rely on TV for comfort, to unwind, to connect, to experience, to escape and to indulge

Insatiable Appetite for More

Attachment to Characters

Insatiable Appetite for More

More anticipation, more conversation, more spoilers, more episodes, more related content

"Insatiable Appetite for More" Means....









"Pre"

Urgency, anticipation, planning, & excitement for the content

"During"

Sustained interest & **Immediate** need to share

"Post"

Compelled to seek out MORE content & engage with communities

"Interest Over Time"

Sustained relevance

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The Anticipation For Favorite Programs And Events Inspires Friends To Gather In Viewing Parties

Custom Invitations...







...A Range of Ideas & Inspiration...



TV Guide: Throw a Top Rated Fall Viewing Party

epicurious

A TV Viewing Party Menu

FOOD&WINE

Viewing Party Recipes



How to Throw the Ultimate Fall TV Viewing Party



Throwing A Party For Your Favorite TV Shows

...And TV **Themed** Food!











For Many, The Anticipation Is So Great That They Need To Know The Storylines And Fate Of Their Favorite Characters **Immediately**

"I'm just too impatient to wait, if I know there's info, I have to know it."

"I just can't handle the shock, my heart can't take it."

- Reddit users

















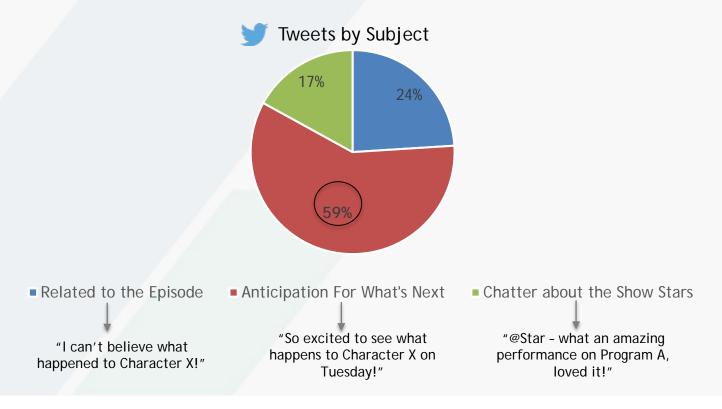




The above sites receive 64 Million monthly unique visitors who spend a combined total of 248 Million minutes on these sites a month

The Majority Of Program-Related Tweets *In Between* Live Airings Are Expressions Of Anticipation For "What's Going To Happen Next"

Looking at what viewers are talking about while they await the next episode, we see their excitement and urgency for upcoming episodes



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Reflecting Their Excitement For The Programming, The Overwhelming Majority of Television Is Watched *Live*

Viewers are excited about watching their favorite programs

% Live Viewing in <u>Primetime</u> Adults 18-24

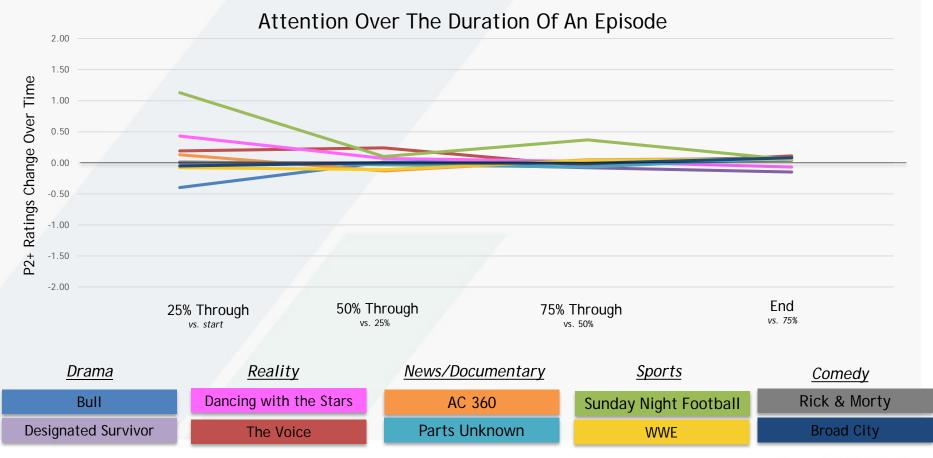


% Live - Other demos: P25-34, 86%; P35-49, 86%; P50+ 89%



And TV Holds This Attention Throughout The Program

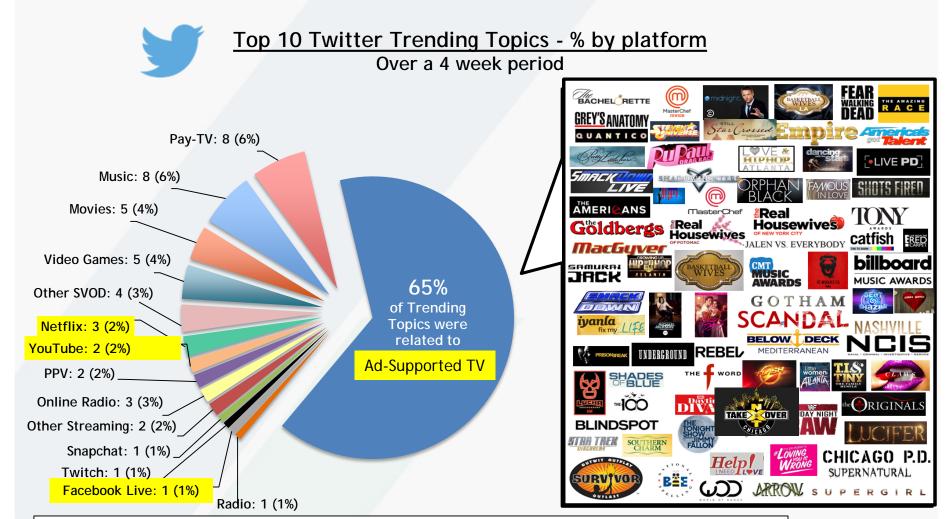
Across genres and broadcast/cable networks, audience fluctuation was less than 20% between the program's beginning and end





In Real-Time, Ad-Supported TV Moves Viewers To Share Their Experiences With Fan Communities And Friends

Ad-Supported TV Content Provokes More Real Time Conversation Than Any Other Platform



Other platform "program" highlights: Netflix - House of Cards, Sense8, The Get Down; Music - T-Wayne, Rake It Up; Online Radio - Most Requested Live (iHeart Radio); YouTube - Car Boys; HBO - HBO Boxing, Mommy Dead & Dearest, Real Time with Bill Maher, The Leftovers; Showtime - Twin Peaks; Starz - American Gods; PPV - UFC 212; Facebook Live - CFDAAwards; Snapchat - Ask Ethan & Grayson; WWE Network - WWE Backlash; Video Games - Injustice 2, Life Is Strange 2; Other streaming - E3



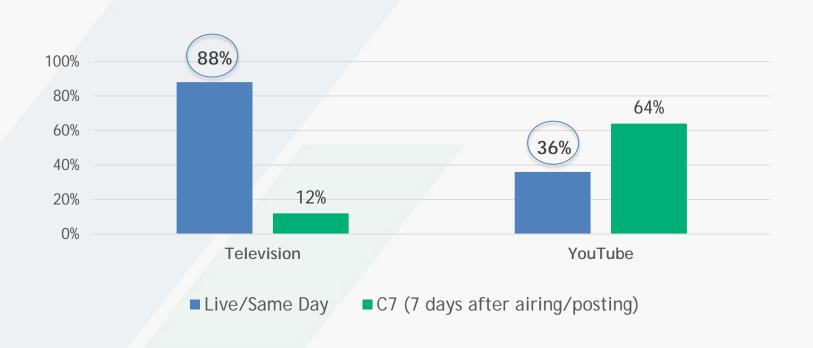
At Least *Half* Of The Top 10 Trending Topics On Any Night Were Based on Ad-Supported TV Content

	% of Top 10 Trending Topics That Are Based On TV Content (based on a 4-week average)						
	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
<u>Overall</u>	81%	69%	66%	68%	51%	56%	78%
<u>8:30p</u>	65%	48%	40%	38%	35%	48%	78%
9:30p	85%	73%	68%	75%	55%	55%	80%
	03/0	7 3 /0	0070	7 3 /0	3370	3370	3070
<u>10:30p</u>	85%	80%	80%	80%	58%	68%	80%
<u>11:30p</u>	88%	75%	78%	78%	58%	55%	73%

In Contrast, There Is Less Immediacy For YouTube Content Than TV Programming

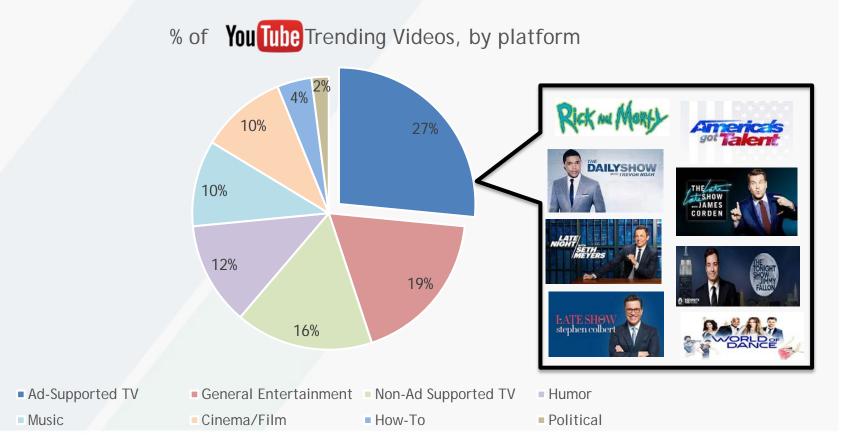
TV Programs Are *More Than Twice* As Likely To Be Watched Live/Same Day Than Newly Posted YouTube Videos - On Even The Top YT Channels

% of Views - Television & YouTube



The Majority Of YouTube Trending Content - Indicating Real Time Audience Engagement -Was From Television

Looking at 50 trending YouTube Videos over a 2 week period, over a quarter of them were popular content from television



"Insatiable Appetite for More" Means....









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Sustained interest & Immediate seed to share

"Post"

Compelled to seek out MORE content & engage with communities "Interest Over Time"

Sustained relevance

Consumers Want To See More *On* The Screen Of The Stories and **Characters They Love**

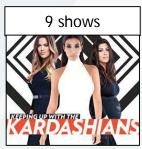
Spinoffs & Extensions





9 shows + 10 International





10 shows/specials + 20 International







The Rise of "Fan Shows"













Not so niche... Talking Dead has nearly double the audience of the #2 ranked YouTube Channel

They Also Want More Off The TV Screen - A Thirst For More Content And A Desire To Share Their Experience With Other Fans

The Top 5 Entertainment TV programs have a combined....



39,398 Reddit Followers

...top 5 YouTube channels have 1,492



13,012,100 pieces of Video Content on YouTube

...top 5 YouTube channels have 8,908,000



52,021,000 Facebook Followers

...top 5 YouTube channels have 42,600,000



600% increase in web traffic to the show's sites after the new season began



Similarly, Millennials Are Inspired To Seek Out More Content On The Programming They Love

Millennials' (18-34) top 5 entertainment programs have a combined....



185,884 Reddit Followers

...top 5 YouTube channels have 1,492



25,965,000 pieces of Video Content on YouTube

...top 5 YouTube channels have 8,908,000



91,662,028 Facebook Followers

...top 5 YouTube channels have 42,600,000



454% increase in web traffic to the show's sites after the new season began



In Contrast, Even Trending YouTube Videos - *The Most Buzzed About Content* - Prompted Little Further Engagement With The Channel



Trending Videos Had A Negligible Impact On Driving Interest For The Channel Or The YouTube Personality

VAB tracked 50 YouTube Trending Videos to understand the impact they had on the channel that posted them...

...did they inspire viewers to watch more of that creator's content? ...did they spur an increase in channel subscribers or social following?

4% lift in views across the channel's 3 most recently posted videos



< 1% lift in social followers or channel subscribers







"Insatiable Appetite for More" Means....









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Sustained interest & Immediate need to share "Post"

Compelled to seek out MORE content & engage with communities "Interest Over Time"

Sustained relevance

Compelling Storylines and Characters Have Enabled Long-Running Shows To Maintain Their Loyal Audiences For Years



12 years on air, maintained position in top 1% of all programs



13 years on air, maintained position in top 1% of all programs



13 years on air, maintained position in top 1% of all programs



10 years on air, maintained position in top 1% of all programs



12 years on air, maintained position in top 1% of all programs



8 years on air, maintained position in top 2% of all programs



7 years on air, grew from top 8% to top 1% of all programs



7 years on air, maintained position in top 6% of all programs



6 years on air, grew from top 11% to top 6% of all programs



Reboots Of Beloved Programs Demonstrate That The Connection Viewers Feel To Their Favorite Shows Can Bridge Years, Even Decades







After 11 years off air



After 24 years off air



After 21 years off air





After 28 years off air





After 14 years off air



Long-Running Programming Continues to Be Celebrated By Fans And Lauded By Critics



3 of the 5 "Favorite TV Program" Nominees Have Been Running for 7+ Years







"Favorite Network TV Drama" (after 13 years)



"Favorite TV Crime Drama" (after 12 years)







4 wins after 42 years on air



"Best Reality Competition" win after 7 years on air



In Contrast, YouTube Channels And Personalities Often Do Not Have The Staying Power Of Many TV Programs/Stars



Where Are They Now?

A look at the top TV Shows and YouTube channels from 10 years ago illustrates that TV programs cultivate a larger, more passionate fan following

> <u>Current Social Following Of the Top TV Programs</u> and YouTube Channels from 2007

90,353,192



37,410,875



Top 5 TV Shows of 2007

Top 5 YouTube Channels of 2007



The Indicators of Emotional Engagement: Insatiable Appetite for More









"Pre"

Urgency, anticipation, planning, & excitement for the content

Nearly 60% of program tweets between airings are anticipation for next episode

"During"

Sustained interest & Immediate need to share

88% of prime viewing is live

65% of Twitter trending topics related to adsupported TV

"Post"

Compelled to seek out MORE content & engage with communities

The top 5 TV programs have 13 million pieces of video on YT, 46% more than top 5 YT channels

"Interest Over Time"

Sustained relevance

The top 5 TV programs from 10 years ago currently enjoy 2.5x the Facebook fans than YouTube channels of the same year



The Indicators of Emotional Engagement:

People Actively Engaging with TV Content Before, During & After the Show

Time Spent & Attention

If viewed consecutively, the average American would devote 80 days - 20% of their year - to watching TV

Viewer Receptivity & Mindset
People rely on TV for comfort, to unwind, to
connect, to experience, to escape and to indulge

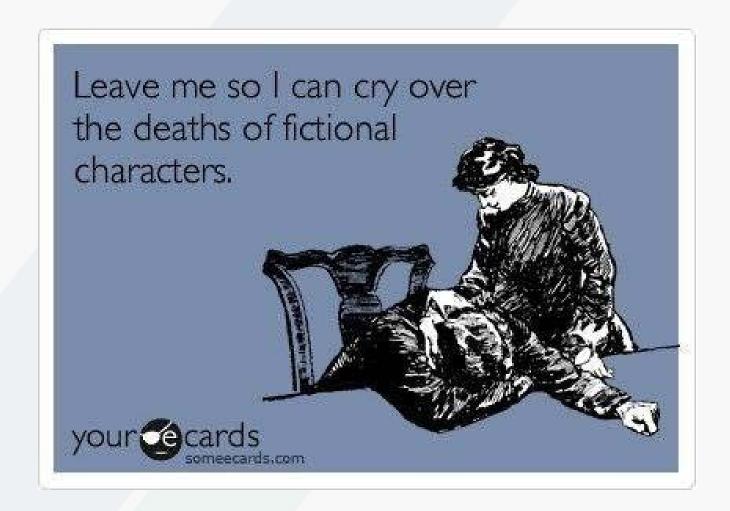


Insatiable Appetite for More Nearly 60% of program tweets are anticipation for the next episode **Attachment to Characters**



Attachment to Characters

Demonstrates the willingness of viewers to repeatedly open their lives and hearts to the characters they love - and love to hate!



Why Do We Become Attached To Fictional Characters on TV?



Empathy enables a true emotional connection—even if the person is a fictional one—because we learned in real life how to feel the emotions, even if we haven't been in the exact situation

"We invest ourselves deeply in the experience of living with those characters. We tend to respond to them as though they were real individuals."

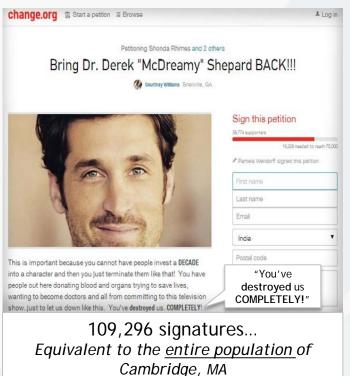
- Howard Sklar, post doctoral researcher at University of Helsinki

"Once the viewer has a gut reaction it activates all sorts of feelings in them and it is hard to just see it as entertainment especially when it is a heart wrenching role."

- Fran Greene, The Flirting Bible



Over Time, They Become A Part Of Our Lives And We Often Begin To Feel That They Are Real







Better Call Saul promos teasing return of villain Gus Fring received 993k YouTube views





Cigna Employs TV Doctors in New Campaign to Help Save Real Lives

By Lindsay Stein. Published on September 07, 2016.



Impact to Consumers: "Hundreds of thousands of people getting preventative care"
Impact to Cigna: Double-digit boost in its customer base getting checkups in markets where ads ran. 250% increase in positive brand sentiment in the first month of the campaign.

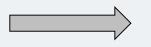


Taking On a Life Of Their Own, The Characters Themselves Often Spark Much Of The Program Discussion Online



A custom VAB study, #TVisSocial Episode 2, demonstrated that while trending topics are often about programs themselves, viewers also tweet about the character's "I can't believe what they just did!" moments

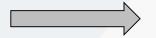






30% of program tweets were for "Lucious"









57% of program tweets were for "Maya Pope" or "Olivia Pope"









50% of program tweets were for "Toya" or "Tamar"





100% of program tweets were for individuals - Alicia Fox, Big Show, Bray Wyatt Enzo, Goldust, Kurt Angle, Reigns, Samoa Joe, The Drifter



Character-Driven Storylines Create An Emotional "Stakes" That Doesn't Readily Exist On Many Digital Video Platforms

Top 2017 Video Content



















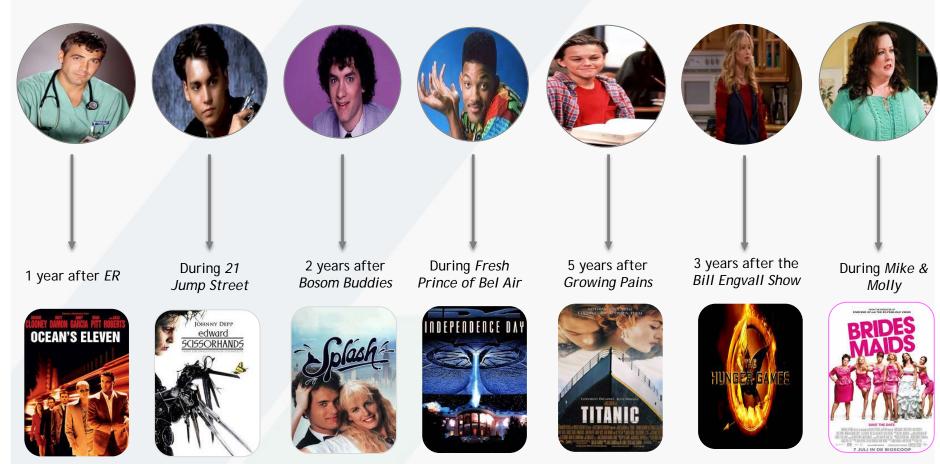








And This Base Of Passionate Fans Has Catapulted Many TV Actors To Mass Box Office Success, Even Early On



The above 7 films grossed nearly \$2 Billion in the US alone



In Contrast, Few YouTube Personalities Have Successfully Amassed A Large Following



Those YouTube Personalities That Have Jumped To Starring Roles On TV Largely Continue With Niche Audiences



Adam Conover, Adam Ruins Everything, TruTV



Billy Eichner, Billy on the Street, TruTV



Todrick Hall, Todrick, MTV



Ilana Glazer, Abbi Jacobson, Broad City, Comedy Central



Adam Devine, Anders Holm, Blake Anderson, Workaholics, Comedy Central



Hannah Hart, I Hart Food, Food Network



Jon Lajoie, The League, FXX



The Indicators of Emotional Engagement:

People Have an Almost Irrational Attachment to their Favorite TV Characters

Time Spent & Attention

If viewed consecutively, the average American

would devote 80 days - 20% of their year - to watching TV

Viewer Receptivity & Mindset
People rely on TV for comfort, to unwind, to

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Insatiable Appetite for More Nearly 60% of program tweets are anticipation for the next episode



Attachment to Characters

Character attachment drives consumers to create petitions to change storylines, to form active fan communities, to follow their favorite TV stars to the cinema - and even impacts how they seek medical treatment!



Why Are Emotions Important? Because They Drive Intention & Build Brands

85%
of consumer
purchases are driven
by Emotional
Attachment

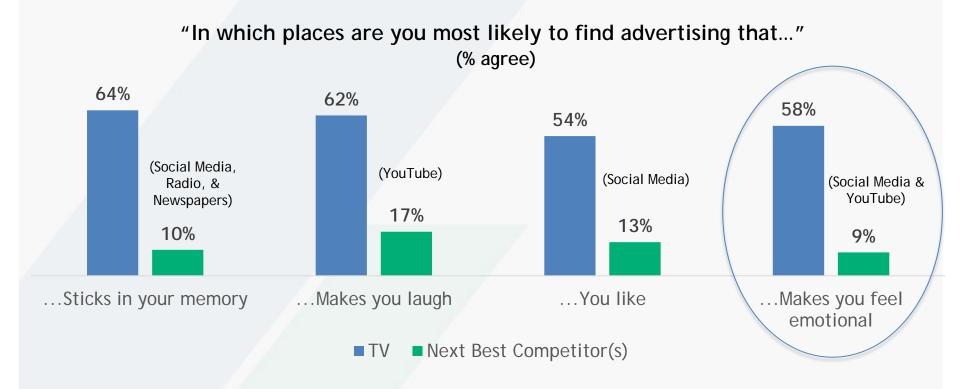
"Emotion leads to <u>action</u>, while reason leads to conclusions."

- Neurologist, Donald B. Calne Someone who is highly attached is 3x more likely to engage with the brand. They are less price sensitive, go deeper into the product line and have a higher lifetime value to an advertiser.



Source: LEAP Media Investments

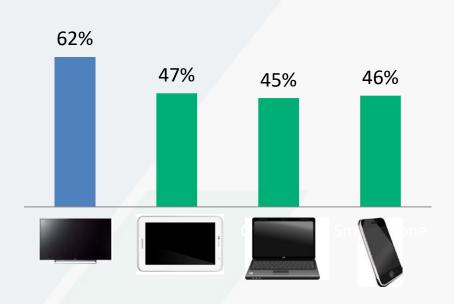
TV Creates An Environment Where Brands Can Thrive And Make A Personal Connection With Viewers





Which In Turn Delivers Stronger Ad Recall

Ad Recall

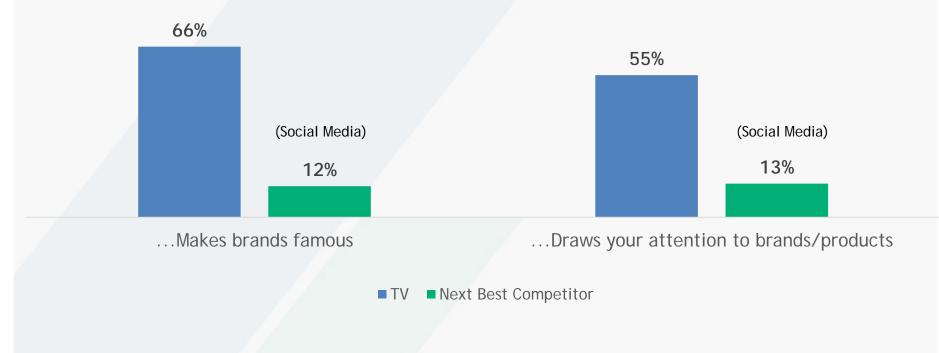


% of viewers able to identify half or more advertisers after viewing content



And Fosters Brand Health

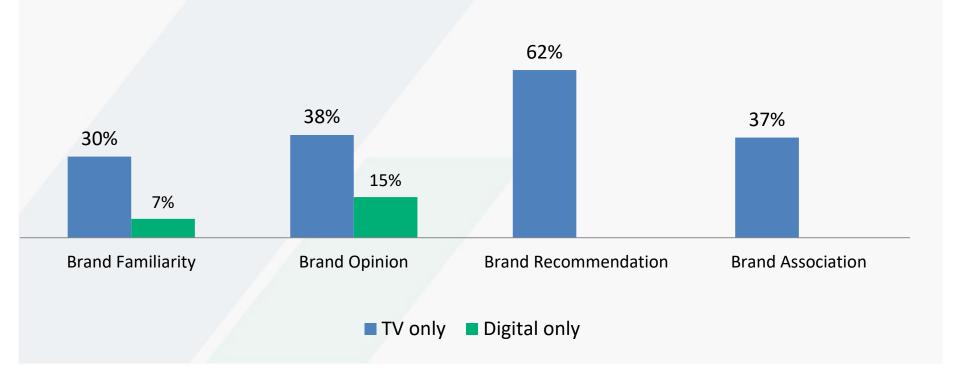
"In which places are you most likely to find advertising that..."





Ultimately Driving Greater Brand Equity Lifts Than Digital Media

% Lift Driven by TV Only & Digital Only





Marketers Know This And Rely Upon TV As a Platform To Showcase Their Most Emotionally Compelling Ads

Examples from Budweiser and Always demonstrate the ability of the television environment to drive momentum for their emotion-based campaigns





Reported TV Ad Spend

TV-driven Social Actions You The T

\$80.2MM

32.8MM

\$8.8MM

9.2MM



"Environment" Has Grown Increasingly Important As Ad Placement Next To Objectionable Online Content Continues To Be a Concern

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.





Advertising Age.









Consumer reaction to online advertising adjacent to objectionable content...

...20% will boycott, be vocal, or raise issues about it

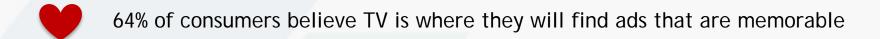
...37% say it will change how they think of the brand when making a decision to buy

...48% of consumers will abandon brands they love if their ads run alongside offensive online content

And So Why Are Emotions Important? Because They Drive Intention & Build Brands









Indicators Of Emotional Engagement: A Summary

Time Spent & Attention

Time is our most precious resource. Focusing our attention on something signals commitment, loyalty, and interest

If viewed consecutively, the average American would devote 80 days - 20% of their year - to watching TV

Insatiable Appetite for More

More anticipation, more conversation, more spoilers, more episodes, more related content

Nearly 60% of program tweets are anticipation for the next episode



Why does emotional engagement matter?

85% of consumer purchases are driven by emotional attachment

Viewer Receptivity & Mindset

People go to the devices & platforms with an established expectation for their experience

People rely on TV for comfort, to unwind, to connect, to experience, to escape and to indulge

Attachment to Characters

The willingness of viewers to repeatedly open their homes and hearts to the characters they love - and love to hate!

Character attachment drives consumers to create petitions to change storylines, to form active fan communities, to see their favorite TV stars in movies - and even impacts how they seek medical treatment!



58% of consumers believe TV is where they are most likely to find advertising that makes them feel emotional (6x greater than Social media)



64% of consumers believe TV is where they will find ads that are memorable (6x greater than Social media)



Related VAB Reports











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